

# OPERATIONAL SEMANTICS FOR ACTOR CONFIGURATION

$$\kappa = \langle \langle \alpha \mid M \rangle \rangle_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}}$$

$\alpha$  is a function mapping actor names (represented as variables) to actor states.

$M$  is a multi-set of messages "en-route".

$\mathcal{P}$  is a set of receptionists

$\mathcal{X}$  is a set of external actors.

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Given  $A = \text{Dom}(\alpha)$ :

$$\mathcal{P} \subseteq A, \quad A \cap \mathcal{X} = \emptyset$$

• if  $\alpha(a) = (?a)$ , then  $a' \in A$

• if  $a \in A$ , then  $\text{FV}(\alpha(a)) \subseteq A \cup \mathcal{X}$ ,

if  $\langle v_0 \leftarrow v_i \rangle \in M$ ,  $\text{FV}(v_0, v_i) \subseteq A \cup \mathcal{X}$ .

$$\underline{d} \in \mathbb{X} \xrightarrow{f} A_S$$

$$A_S = (\exists x) \cup (\forall) \cup [E]$$

$$\underline{M} \in M_w[M]$$

$$M = \langle \forall \in \forall \rangle$$

$$\underline{P}, \underline{x} \in P_w[\mathbb{X}]$$

$$\langle a \in S \rangle$$

$$\forall = At \cup \mathbb{X} \cup \lambda \mathbb{X}. E \cup pr(w, w)$$

$$E = \forall \cup app(E, E) \cup F_n(E^n)$$

# LABELLED TRANSITION RELATION ( $\mapsto$ )

$\langle \text{fun: } a \rangle$

$$e \xrightarrow{\lambda}_{\text{Dom}(d) \cup \{a\}} e' \rightarrow$$

$$\ll \alpha, [e]_a \mid \mu \gg_x^p \mapsto \ll \alpha, [e']_a \mid \mu \gg_x^p$$

$\langle \text{newactor: } a, a' \rangle$

$$\ll \alpha, [R[\text{newactor}(e)]]_a \mid \mu \gg_x^p \mapsto$$

$$\ll \alpha, [R[a']]_a, [e]_{a'} \mid \mu \gg_x^p \quad a' \text{ fresh}$$

$\langle \text{send: } a, v_0, v_i \rangle$

$$\ll \alpha, [R[\text{send}(v_0, v_i)]]_a \mid \mu \gg_x^p \mapsto$$

$$\ll \alpha, [R[\text{nil}]]_a \mid \mu, \langle v_0 \Leftarrow v_i \rangle \gg_x^p$$

# LABELLED TRANSITION RELATION ( $\mapsto$ ) CONTINUED

$\langle \text{receive: } v_0, v_i \rangle$

$$\ll \alpha, [\text{ready}(v)]_{v_0} \mid \langle v_0 \Leftarrow v_i \rangle, \mu \gg_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}} \mapsto$$

$$\ll \alpha, [\text{app}(v, v_i)]_{v_0} \mid \mu \gg_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}}$$

$\langle \text{out: } v_0, v_i \rangle$

$$\ll \alpha \mid \mu, \langle v_0 \Leftarrow v_i \rangle \gg_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}} \mapsto \ll \alpha \mid \mu \gg_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}'}$$

if  $v_0 \in \mathcal{X}$  and  $\mathcal{P}' = \mathcal{P} \cup (\text{FV}(v_i) \cap \text{Dom}(\alpha))$

$\langle \text{in: } v_0, v_i \rangle$

$$\ll \alpha \mid \mu \gg_{\mathcal{X}}^{\mathcal{P}} \mapsto \ll \alpha \mid \mu, \langle v_0 \Leftarrow v_i \rangle \gg_{\mathcal{X}'}^{\mathcal{P}}$$

if  $v_0 \in \mathcal{P}$  and  $\text{FV}(v_i) \cap \text{Dom}(\alpha) \subseteq \mathcal{P}$   
and  $\mathcal{X}' = \mathcal{X} \cup (\text{FV}(v_i) - \text{Dom}(\alpha))$