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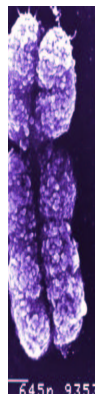
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Application of Genetic Algorithms:

Sample Applications and Methodologies

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Crypto GA

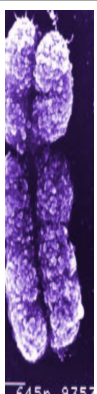
A CryptoQuote is a simple substitution code where each letter that appears may stand for a different letter.


The substitutions are consistent throughout the puzzle. Punctuation is not translated. For example:
POLYONTOP = RENSSLAER

So, how do we approach this?

[encoding][fitness][selection][population][mutation][crossover]

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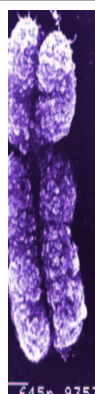
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Crypto GA: Encoding

- 26 different possible letters => 26 Integer Alleles
- No two letters can convert to the same letter => 26 Unique allele values
- The allele positions tell us what each letter must convert to.

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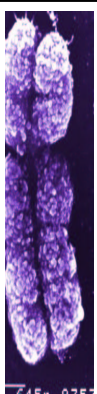
Crypto GA: Fitness


Many different approaches:

- Total Number of real words found in solution.
 - The GA had a tendency to solve the short words in the problem and leave larger words untouched.
- For Each real word, calculate the percentage (lengthwise) of the entire string which this word represents. Sum all of the real words' percentages.
 - The fitness function worked somewhat better the previous one, but still provided little pressure to attain large words.

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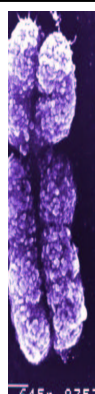
Crypto GA: Fitness


Many different approaches:

- A very complicated scheme in which each word in the solution contributes to the overall fitness based on how connected the word is to other words. This measure also took into account whether or not the GA had solved some of the words that the word was connected to.
 - We hard-coded some values for one particular problem and then ran just that one. It was obvious that the added value (almost nil) was not worth the programming effort to make this work.
- Sum of the squares of the lengths of all of the real words.
 - Amazingly enough, this seems to work best, against all of our intuitions about how much information we were providing the GA.

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Crypto GA: Fitness

Many different approaches:

- Extra points for single letter words. This was used in conjunction with the sum of squares method.
 - This accelerated the GA through some of the early stages of deciding what the single character words should be. Moved the population into a state where most had a's and i's in place for the single character words.

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Crypto GA: Fitness

The Dictionary's Role:

- Tested with two different dictionaries
 - /usr/dict/words 25143 words
 - contained individual letters
 - contained abbreviations
 - contained common names
 - contained only root words (ed, s, ing, etc were missing)
 - an NL dictionary 104217 words
 - addressed the above problems and provided more words
- Significantly better performance with NL dictionary

[encoding][fitness][selection][population][mutation][crossover]

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Crypto GA: Fitness

The Dictionary's Role:

- word distributions

[encoding][fitness][selection][population][mutation][crossover]

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Crypto GA: Selection

Worked great even with a uniform random selection mechanism.

We found that this problem was just filled with local maxima, so the random nature of the selection mechanism gave much better coverage of the search space.

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Crypto GA: Population

- Size/Generations:
 - We ran with a large population size of 400, which was necessary to maintain diversity. Much smaller when using speciation.
- Initialization:
 - Each individual had to adhere to the constraints of the problem, having unique allele values.
 - Later we seeded the initial population with individuals which already had solutions for large words. This gave us a significant boost in performance

[encoding][fitness][selection][population][mutation][crossover]

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Crypto GA: Mutation

- Swap Mutator
 - Had to maintain constraints
 - Real simple, just caused a swap of values between two positions on the chromosome

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Crypto GA: Crossover

- Partial Match Crossover
 - Had to maintain constraints

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Crypto GA: Vs. Hill Climbing

- Hill Climbing Observations
 - Most of the time the hill climbing methods couldn't move from one point to another in the space
 - even if the hill climbing method got a "valid" answer, it wasn't ever correct.
- GA Comparisons
 - GA maintained a set of valid individuals, final result actually correct.
 - Searched the space much more effectively

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Crypto GA: Results

- Luisbh supab wxsosi br tswrws lar ens nbybunbuon fus. --Eizirli
- Gen #50 Fitness:109 Best:
 - ** Bibity liwqt rlmclt je rlmj vxl statistics nil. --Xbdjyb
 - Gen #100 Fitness:145 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Nobdila
 - Gen #150 Fitness:185 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Zbdjyb
 - Gen #200 Fitness:225 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Qbdjyb
 - Gen #250 Fitness:265 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Ubdjyb
 - Gen #300 Fitness:301 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Unknown
 - Gen #350 Fitness:326 Best:
 - ** Ninety eight percent of people who use statistics lie. --Unknown

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Crypto GA: Results

- Xul eohp bp kpnwlp O'b n iwulagvpe. Mfpvvp nvpa'm paulz iwulagvpei oa xulv eoyv. --Fnyvoiaua Yuvv, Mfp Pbcovp Invohpi Knwh
- Gen #50 Diversity:0.861545 Fitness:81 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** Cob flzrs hs lsdhqs Kb i qdohwswf. Muses ier'in srobyu qdohwswf iz rldw fgs. --Ubdjyb
- Gen #100 Diversity:0.81588 Fitness:102 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** Qlg ier de pmpg fda i nqgqon. Thera azeri nqgq i nqgqon i nqgqon. --Harrid Bld, The Empire Strikes Back
- Gen #150 Diversity:0.797179 Fitness:122 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** Larrork os vortide Qg i kuznqon. Bosa ier'is nqgq i nqgqon os ier'is nqgq. --Ubdjyb
- Gen #200 Diversity:0.777042 Fitness:143 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** Qlg kps os nqgq fda i nqgqon. Thera azeri nqgq i nqgqon i nqgqon. --Harrid Bld, The Empire Strikes Back
- Gen #250 Diversity:0.808397 Fitness:163 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** Qlg kps os nqgq fda i nqgqon. Thera azeri nqgq i nqgqon i nqgqon. --Harrid Bld, The Empire Strikes Back
- Gen #300 Diversity:0.84339 Fitness:183 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** You like me because I'm a scoundrel. There aren't enough scoundrels in your life. --Garrison Ford, The Empire Strikes Back
- Gen #350 Diversity:0.845111 Fitness:203 Convergence:1 Best:
 - ** You like me because I'm a scoundrel. There aren't enough scoundrels in your life. --Garrison Ford, The Empire Strikes Back

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The End

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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

- The Problem
- Representation
- Constraints: static/dynamic
- Operators
- Results
- Comparison w/ Linear Programming

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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

- Coverages

City	Instance	Start	End	Priority
Beijing	1	27.01	55.06	2
Beijing	2	157.86	186.3	2
Beijing	3	289.76	311.11	3
Beijing	4	824.41	893.21	3
Beijing	5	992.86	1027.08	2
Beijing	6	1129.35	1157.81	2
Beijing	7	1263.34	1289.86	3
Beijing	8	1359.64	1424.56	2
Beijing	9	1569.64	1571.71	3
Bombay	1	287.86	314.55	1
Bombay	2	417.81	445.26	1
Bombay	3	555.91	559.96	2
Bombay	4	1116.18	1143.41	2
Bombay	5	1246.2	1273.72	2
Bombay	6	1385.6	1401.85	3
Bombay	7	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	8	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	9	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	10	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	11	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	12	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	13	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	14	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	15	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	16	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	17	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	18	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	22	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	23	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	26	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	27	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	29	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	41	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	42	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	43	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	44	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	45	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	46	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	47	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	48	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	49	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	50	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	51	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	52	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	53	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	58	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	59	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	60	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	61	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	62	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	63	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	64	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	65	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	66	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	67	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	68	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	69	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	74	1571.71	1571.71	3
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Bombay	79	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	80	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	81	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	82	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	83	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	84	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	85	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	86	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	87	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	88	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	89	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	90	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	91	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	92	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	93	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	94	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	95	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	96	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	97	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	98	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	99	1571.71	1571.71	3
Bombay	100	1571.71	1571.71	3



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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

Task Types

- Battery Offline** : Executed when a battery must be put offline (1)
- Battery Recondition** : Forces a full reconditioning of a battery. This event must be scheduled to occur on a somewhat periodic basis. Batteries require full reconditioning after spending a period of time being intermittently charged and discharged (2)
- Momentum Dump** : A fairly short task which allows a satellite to maintain it's orbit (3)
- Keep Station** : this task is also related to the mechanics of maintaining orbit (3)
- Verify Link** : This test the satellite's ability to communicate with ground stations (3)
- Calibrate** : General maintenance (3)
- State of Health** : send a measure of the satellite's state to a ground station (4)
- Self Destruct** : Burn up satellite in atmosphere

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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

Typical Task Set

```

param : Tasks : dur start_after finish_by :=
1 BatteryRecond 1 GS_Any 50 0 1440
1 Calibrate 1 GS_Any 0.34 0 1440
1 KeepStation 1 GS_Any 16 0 1440
1 StateOfHealth 1 GS_Any 10 0 720
1 StateOfHealth 2 GS_Any 10 360 1080
1 StateOfHealth 3 GS_Any 10 720 1440

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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

Task Interactions

Type	City	Ground Station	Eclipse	I/w types 1,2,3	I/w type 4
1	Shrinks	Shrinks	No Interaction	No Overlap	No Interaction
2	Shrinks	No Interaction	No Overlap	No Overlap	No Interaction
3	No Interaction	Within	No Interaction	No Overlap	No Interaction
4	No Interaction	Within	No Interaction	No Interaction	No Overlap

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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

Interaction of tasks with Eclipses

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Ground Station Tasks

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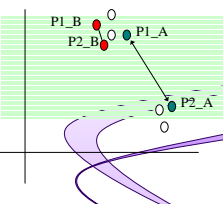
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Crossover of Real Numbers




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Assume that P1_A and P2_A are a large distance apart, while P1_B and P2_B are quite close to one another. Choosing a point between P1_A and P2_A might be viewed as being more exploratory and less as exploitation. Meanwhile, a point chosen between P1_B and P2_B could be viewed as a great amount of exploitation and very little exploration.

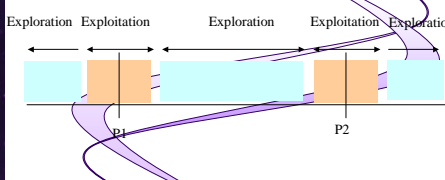
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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

- Parent Weighted Crossover



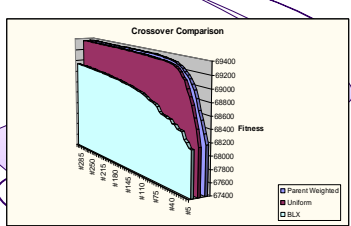
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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

- Crossover of Real Numbers

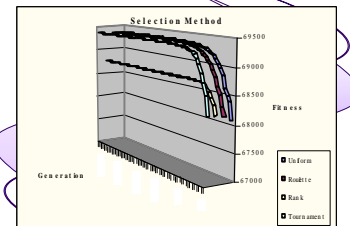


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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control



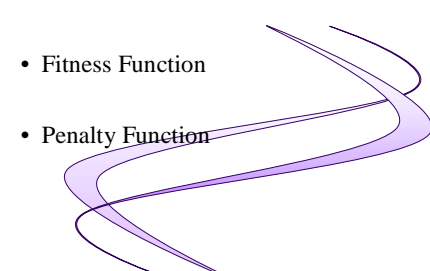
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Genetic Algorithms for Autonomous Satellite Control

- Fitness Function
- Penalty Function



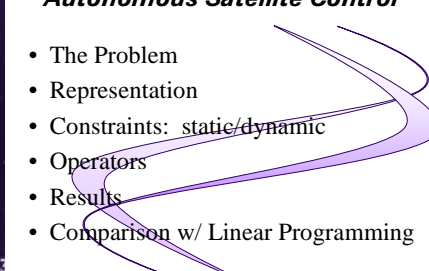
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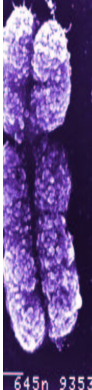
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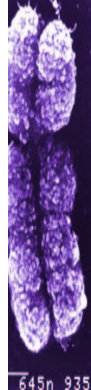
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Chem GA

- Explored Uncharted Chemical Space
- 8 Alleles positions
 - Four chemicals (of a particular set) and their concentrations
- Fitness Function was a physical experiment.
 - A generation of 50 individuals took two weeks



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Satellite Gen 2: Circuit Allocation

- Giant Decision Tree
- Determines the allocation of circuits for a satellite/city interaction
- Has been very difficult for the GA