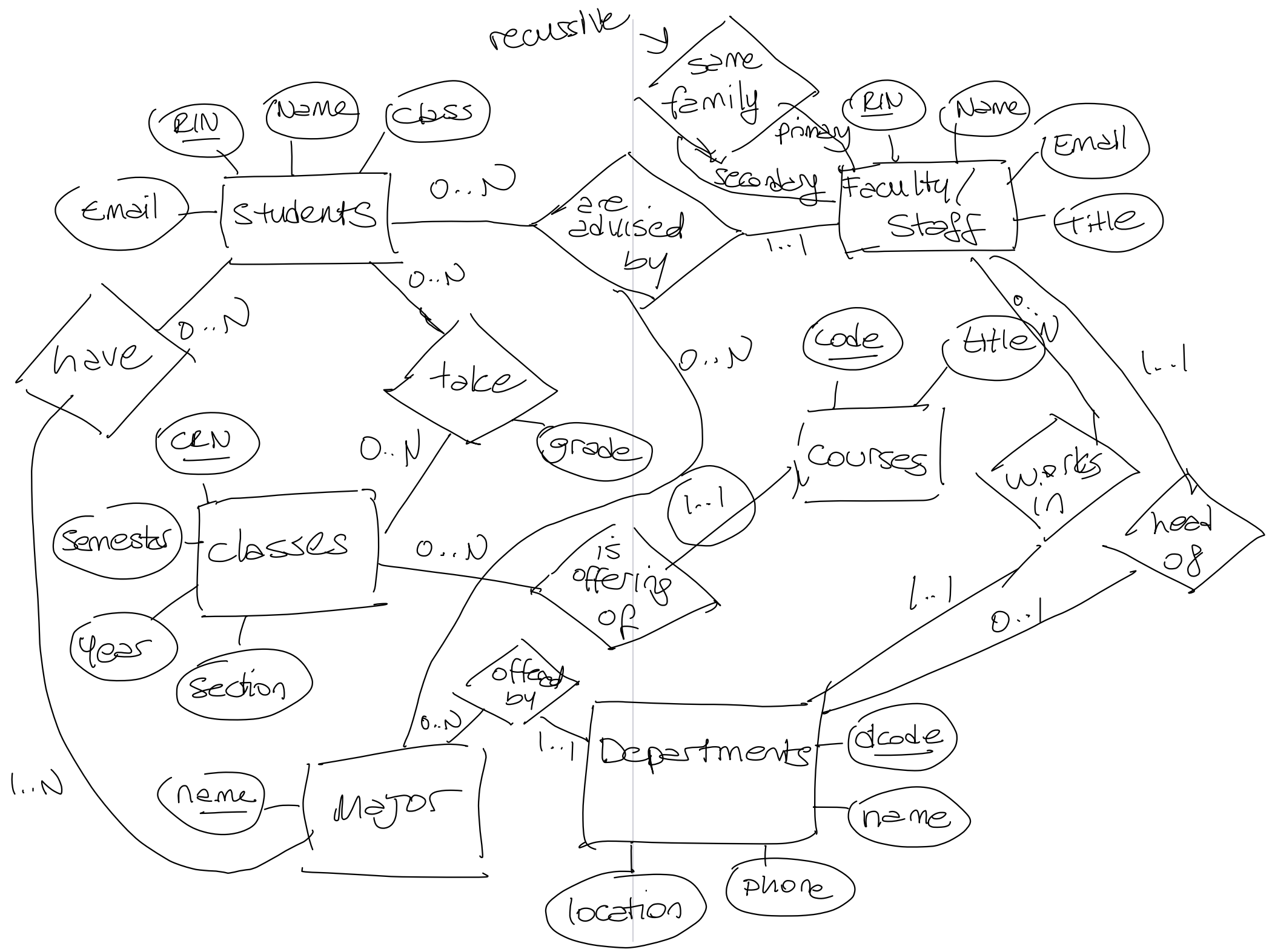
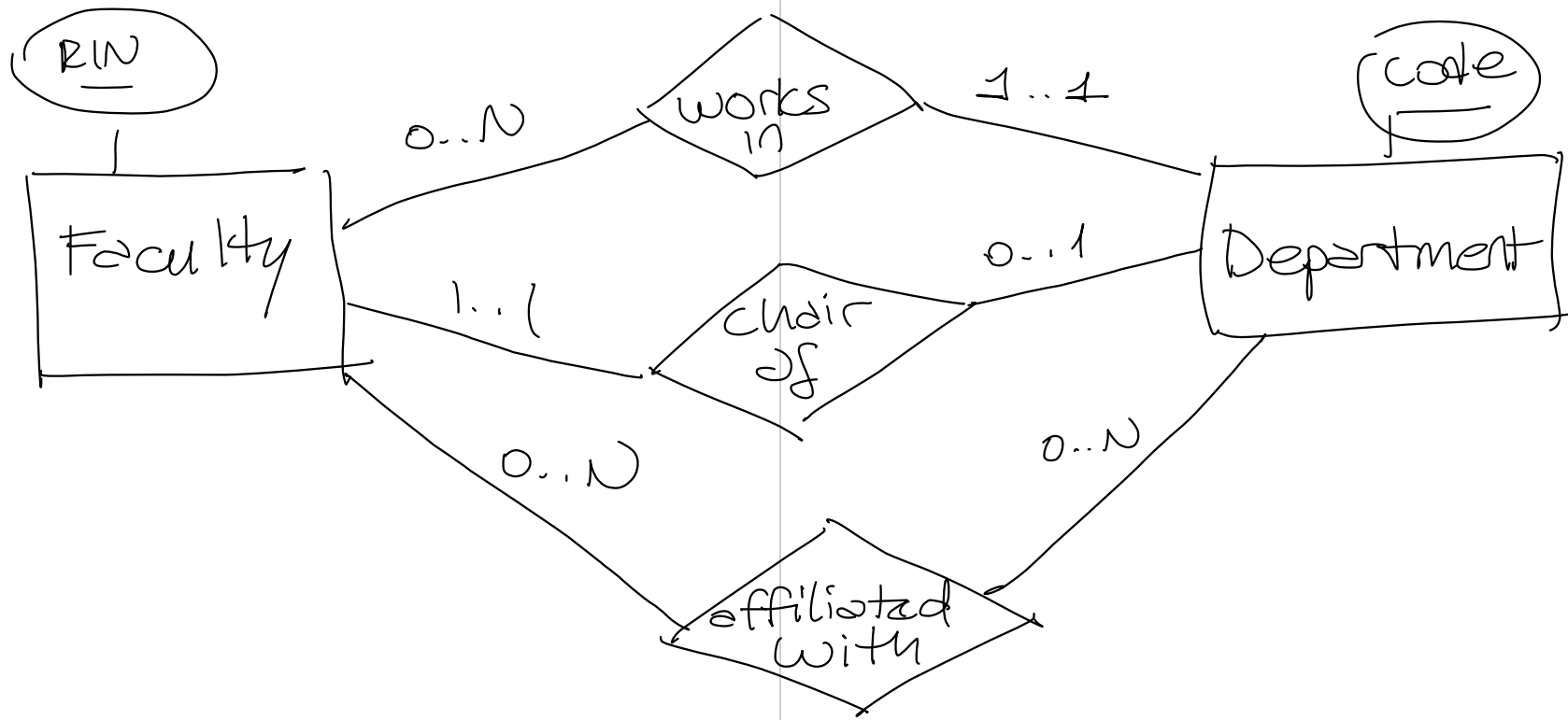
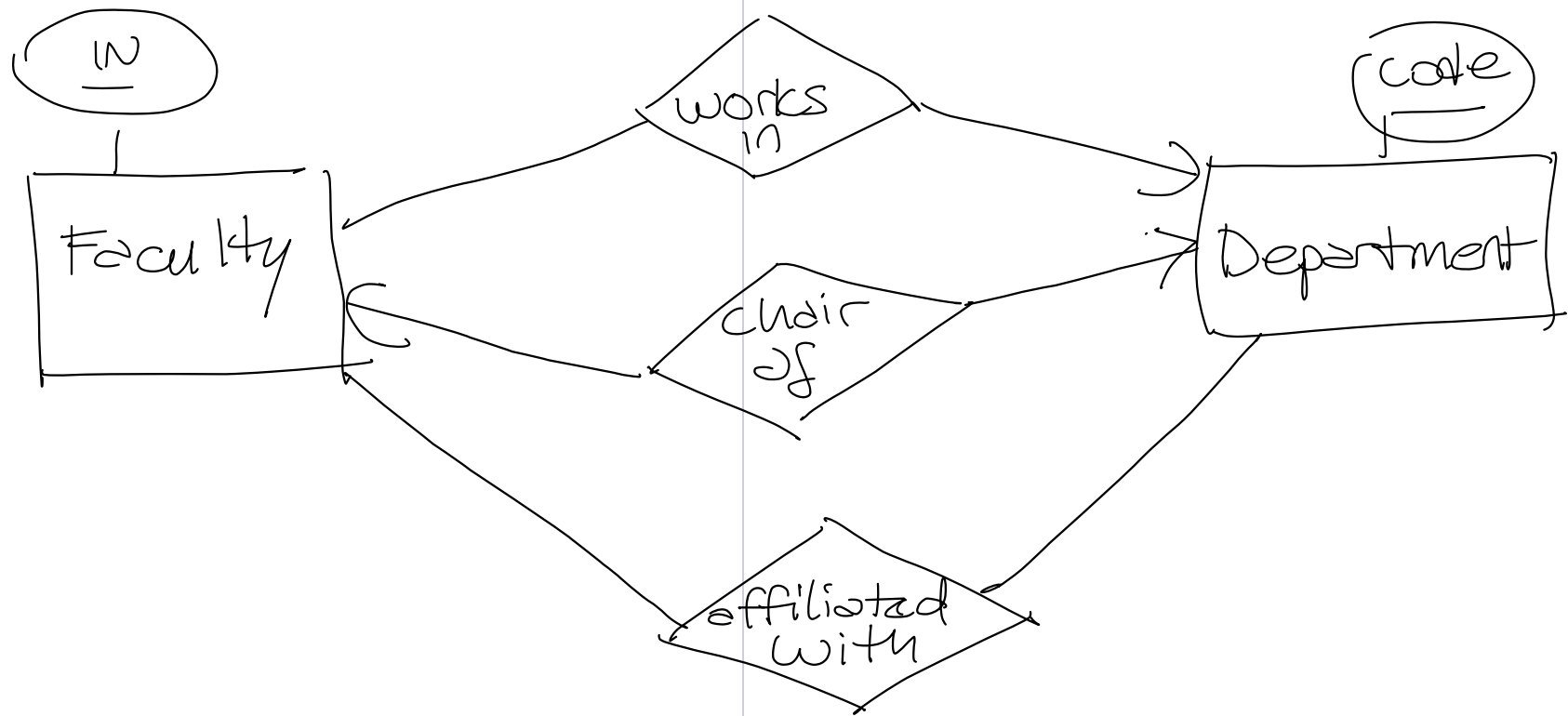


recursive







↓ for 1..1  
 ↘ for 0..1  
 | for ..N

} notation in the books